

*Quick*STOP[™]

Collision Sensors

USER'S GUIDE 95010 Rev 01

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Revision

Revision	Date	Author	Description
00	November 22, 2006	JE	Initial Release
01	June 11, 2012	DLW	Combine mechanical and solid state switch user's guides into one user's guide; incorporate CE certification testing comments.

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1 PRECAUTIONS



Indicates a hazardous situation which, if not avoided, will result in death or serious injury.



Indicates a hazardous situation which, if not avoided, could result in death or serious injury.



Indicates a hazardous situation which, if not avoided, could result in minor or moderate injury.

NOTICE

Indicates a situation which, if not avoided, could result in equipment damage and voiding the manufacturer's equipment warranty.

IGNORING INFORMATION ABOUT POTENTIAL HAZARDS CAN LEAD TO SERIOUS HARM TO PERSONNEL AND/OR DAMAGE TO THE EQUIPMENT, AND MAY RESULT IN THE NULLIFICATION OF THE MANUFACTURER'S EQUIPMENT WARRANTY.

HEED ALL PRECAUTION NOTICES

2 QUICKSTOP OPERATING PRINCIPLE

A pneumatically sealed, Pressurized Chamber is used to provide collision protection for robot and tooling. When a collision occurs, the seal instantly opens resulting in an immediate loss of pneumatic pressure in the chamber. The *Quick*STOP unit acts as a valve that releases the pressurized air. The pressure loss is sensed by a pressure switch that can be wired into your robot emergency stop circuit or other stop circuit. (Both mechanical and solid state switches are available.)

By varying the pneumatic pressure in the chamber, the overload threshold can be easily adjusted to suit your particular requirements. By using a variable pressure programmable regulator, your robot controller can dynamically change the pressure. All *QuickSTOP* Units provide collision compliance in all axes including unwanted deflection directly into the faceplate of the robot. The **only** motion that will not break the seal is a purely tensile axial force with absolutely no other loading on the *Quick-STOP* Unit.

All *Quick*STOP models include rotary compliance—rotation about the "Z" axis. The larger size units are supplied with a Rotation Limiting Stop installed. This stop may be removed if additional rotational compliance is desired.



3 INSTALLATION

PLEASE REVIEW THESE INSTRUCTIONS THOROUGHLY BEFORE INSTALLING YOUR *Quick*STOP Unit.



KEEP OUT OF THE ROBOT WORK ENVELOPE WHEN DRIVE POWER IS ON

3.1 Mount to robot



THE TOOLING SURFACE THAT MATES WITH THE BOTTOM OF THE QUICKSTOP SHOULD BE MACHINED FLAT WITHIN .001" (.025MM). BOLTING AN UNEVEN SURFACE TO THE BOTTOM OF THE QUICKSTOP MAY DISTORT THE HOUSING AND CAUSE AN AUDIBLE LEAK.

NOTE: Applied Robotics recommends mounting model QS-7 inverted.

If your QuickSTOP Robot-Side Adaptor Plate has been pre-drilled:

1. **Mount** it with the appropriate hardware.

If not:

- 2. **Machine** the Adaptor Interface Plate to match your robot faceplate mounting requirements.
- 3. **Mount** the Adaptor Interface Plate to your robot.
- 4. **Attach** the *Quick*STOP unit to the adapter interface plate by using the socket head cap screws provided. All screws must be installed and evenly tightened per table below.

<u>UNIT</u>	MEASURI	EMENTS	<u>UNIT</u>	MEASUR	EMENTS
	in-lb	Nm		in-lb	Nm
QS7	4	0.5	QS400	30	3.4
QS25A	4	0.5	QS800	133	15.0
QS50	4	0.5	QS1500	133	15.0
QS100	12	1.4	QS3000	265	29.9
QSAW	16	1.8	QS4500	265	29.9
QS200	16	1.8	QS7500	265	29.9



- 5. Temporarily **pressurize** the *Quick*STOP unit to hold the central flanged stem portion rigid. (**NOTE:** Pressurizing the larger units may not be necessary because of the strength and rigidity of the internal spring.)
 - a. **Apply** pneumatic pressure at 3-6 bars (40 87 PSIG) to one of the two input pneumatic ports located on the unit.
 - b. Plug the unused port with the supplied brass plug.
 - c. With pneumatic pressure applied, **align** the white colored "alignment mark" on the outside of the unit body with the "alignment mark" located on the flange shaft. This will seal the unit. Pressurize the chamber and hold the stem flange rigid in the sealed position.
- 6. **Mount** the *Quick*STOP Unit to the Adaptor Interface Plate by:
 - a. Fitting the QuickSTOP Unit flange to the Adaptor Interface Plate
 - b. **Placing** the two-piece clamp ring around the plate and flange.
 - c. Evenly **tighten** the clamp ring screws according to your model number.
- 7. **Attach** your tooling to the bottom surface of the *Quick*STOP Unit by using any of the counter bored through-holes provided for socket head cap screws.

NOTICE

DO NOT DRILL AND TAP THE TOP PLATE OF THE QUICKSTOP UNIT. ANY HOLES WHICH BREAK THROUGH TO THE PNEUMATIC CHAMBER WILL CAUSE LOSS OF PRESSURE AND DAMAGE TO INTERNAL COMPONENTS.

8. Plumb a clean, dry permanent pneumatic supply line to one of the two ports on the body of the QuickSTOP Unit. Plug the unused port with the brass or steel plug included. The pneumatic supply for the QuickSTOP should not be interrupted when the robot, robot cell power, or pneumatic supply is turned off. Using an uninterruptable pneumatic supply will ensure that the QuickSTOP Unit will not "nuisance release" when the robot or cell is shut down.

UNIT	PORT(S)
QS-7	M3 tapped port
QS-25A	
QS-50	
QS-100	M5 or 10-32 tapped ports
QS-200	
QS-400	

UNIT	PORT(S)
QS-800	1/4 NPT or 1/4 BSPT ports
QS-1500	74 NPT OF 74 BSPT POILS
QS3000	
QS4500	3/8 NPT or 3/8 BSPT ports
QS7500	



A variable pressure source is recommended to allow flexibility of the breakaway threshold point. To adjust the pneumatic pressure you can use:

A single air regulator

OR

A solenoid valve and two regulators. This creates a simple two-pressure supply. For reference, see drawing 93501-C1083A in the Drawings section.

OR

An electro/pneumatic relay converter valve. This unit accepts a digital 6-bit electrical signal to vary pressure output.

9. For solid state pressure switches:

Wire the *Quick*STOP switch in series with the Robot Emergency Stop Circuit or other "stop" circuit. The *Quick*STOP contains a solid state pressure switch that is closed when the pneumatic chamber is pressurized, but opens when pneumatic pressure in the unit is lost. Refer to Section 9, Informational Drawings, *(drawing 0807-A64A)* for wiring instructions.

- 10. For mechanical pressure switches:
 - a. Wire the QuickSTOP electrical lead in series with the Robot Emergency Stop Circuit or other "stop" circuit. QuickSTOP contains a pressure switch that is held closed when the pneumatic chamber is pressurized, but opens when pneumatic pressure in the unit is lost. The lead is wired to the normally open (NO) contacts of the internal switch. These contacts are pin numbers 1 (brown) and 4 (black) on T3S, T3M, and T4L type connectors and pin numbers 1 and 2 on the "D" subminiature connector (-MP version units).
 - a. On QuickSTOP units size QS-800 and larger, a T4 switch is used. These switches can either be wired NO (normally open) or NC (normally closed) as shown on drawing 0007-C75A in drawing section of this manual. Remember these states are as described before the QuickSTOP unit is pressurized. When the unit is pressurized, the states will reverse.

NOTE: Older QS-800 and larger units used a T3L switch. To convert to the standard T4L switch, use retrofit kit 0101-C33A, Kit, Cable & Switch T4L.

See the Outline Drawings in the Informational Drawings Section for more mounting details. If existing holes cannot be used, an Adaptor Interface Plate should be fabricated. It should contain your QuickSTOP mounting hole pattern and your tooling mounting hole pattern.



3.2 Mounting of torch (QS-AW models only)

3.2.1 Flat Plate QuickSTOP (QS-AWFP):

- 1. **Machine** the Torch Holder Mounting Plate to match your torch bracket requirements.
- 2. **Mount** the Torch Holder Mounting Plate to the torch bracket using appropriate hardware.
- 3. Fit the QuickSTOP Unit flange to the Torch Holder Mounting Plate.
- 4. **Place** the two-piece clamp ring around the plate and flange.
- 5. Evenly **tighten** the clamp ring screws to 1.8 Nm (16 in-lbs).
- 6. **Plumb** a permanent pneumatic supply line to one of the two ports on the body of the *Quick*STOP Unit.
- 7. Plug the unused port with the supplied brass or steel plug.
- 8. **Plumb** the pneumatic lines to the *Quick*STOP so that debris and moisture are filtered in the system. A **coalescing** filter is preferred. The pneumatic supply for the *Quick*STOP should not be interrupted when the robot, robot cell power, or pneumatic supply is turned off. Using an uninterruptable pneumatic supply will ensure that the *Quick*STOP Unit will not "nuisance release" when the robot or cell is shut down.

A variable pressure source is recommended to allow flexibility of the break-away threshold point. To adjust the pneumatic pressure you can use:

A single air regulator.

OR

A solenoid valve and two regulators. This creates a simple two-pressure supply. For reference, see drawing 93501-C1083A in the drawings section.

OR

An electro/pneumatic relay converter valve. This unit accepts a digital 6-bit electrical signal to vary pressure output.

Wire the *Quick*STOP pressure switch in accordance with instructions in Section 3.1.

3.2.2 Stem Mount QuickSTOP (QS-AWSD):

- Mount the torch bracket to the QuickSTOP stem with appropriate hardware.
- 2. **Proceed** to Section 3.2.1, Steps 3-8.



4 INITIAL TESTS FOR PROPER SWITCH OPERATION

NOTE: The solid state switch is rated at 10-28 VDC max, 200 mA max. The mechanical switch is rated at 120 VAC @ 3 amps or 42.4 VDC max, 3 amps max.



KEEP OUT OF THE ROBOT WORK ENVELOPE WHEN DRIVE POWER IS ON

- Turn off the pneumatic supply to the QuickSTOP unit. The QuickSTOP pneumatic chamber should not be pressurized. In this state, the internal pressure switch will be open, and the "Stop" circuit that the QuickSTOP is wired to should be interrupted. Verify that the QuickSTOP interrupts the "Stop" circuit. All other system "Stop" switches or devices must be "closed."
- 2. Apply pneumatic pressure to the unit at approximately 1 bar (14 PSIG). (Use a higher pressure if the initial moment applied by your tooling is too great to allow sealing.) Manually align the white "alignment marks" to cause the unit to seal. This will allow the pneumatic chamber to pressurize, and the QuickSTOP will become rigid. At this time the pressure switch will be closed. Verify that all other "Stop" devices are closed.
- 3. **Apply** system power. While heeding the **WARNING** above, trip the Unit by applying a moment or torque to the Unit or to your tooling. When the *Quick*STOP releases, your "Stop" circuit should immediately be interrupted.
- 4. Manually reset the Unit. When the Unit becomes rigid and no escaping air can be heard, the "Stop" circuit will be closed once again.



5 GUIDE TO OPERATIONS

Operate the *Quick*STOP at a pressure level as low as possible without having the normal movements of the robot trip the *Quick*STOP.

NOTE:

The optimum pressure for operation depends on multiple factors. These factors can change as the robot moves through its programmed sequence. It is not possible to recommend specific pressure settings. Factors that must be considered include:

Robot acceleration values

Mass of tooling

Distance of the tool center of gravity from the QuickSTOP interface point

Offset from the QuickSTOP axial centerline

Direction of the applied forces

A variable pressure source is preferred to allow for adjustment of the trip threshold to match the changing "normal" force conditions which occur as the robot moves. If only one set pressure is utilized, the pressure will have to be set to resist the maximum "normal" force encountered during programmed robot movement. This pressure may be so high that the force required to trip the QuickSTOP in a "collision" situation may cause damage to your tooling. Since the type of robot and the durability (strength) of the tooling determines how much of an abnormal force can be tolerated before damage occurs, it is difficult to predict the conditions for which a single pressure source would be satisfactory.



6 IN CASE OF DIFFICULTY

If you require assistance, contact our Applications Engineers in our Technical Support Departments at:

USA Main Office: + 1 518 384-1000 Europe ARE: + 39 0322 96593

In normal use, QuickSTOP's internal parts will not need replacement or adjustment. If internal parts are damaged due to an extreme collision occurrence, we recommend that you return the unit to Applied Robotics for inspection, repair, and adjustment, since special tools and fixtures are required to ensure correct setup.

7 MAINTENANCE

No user maintenance is required.



8 ENGINEERING DATA

		QS-7	QS-25A	QS-50	QS-100	QS-AWFP/SD	QS-200	QS-400	QS-800	QS-1500	QS-3000	QS-4500	QS-7500
Compliance angle		+ 2°	+ 2°	+ 2°	± 2°	± 2°	÷2°	+ 2°	+ 2°	+ 2°	+ 2°	÷4°	+4°
Axial Compliance (z+)	mm	1.38	3.40	4.30	4.50	5.20	5.20	09.9	9.30	10.80	14.30	10.68	12.68
	Ë	0.054	0.134	0.169	0.177	0.205	0.205	0.265	0.366	0.425	0.563	0.420	0.499
Rotary Compliance		no limit	no limit	no limit	no limit	no limit	no limit	no limit	± 25°	$\pm25^{\circ}$	± 25°	<u>+</u> 25°	<u>+</u> 25°
Operating Pressure				1.0	6.0 bar (14.5 – 87 psig)	5 – 87 psig)				1.4 – (6.0 bar (20 – 87 psig)	7 psig)	
Mz Moment trip point	Nm	.28-1.5	1.0-6.4	2.2-14.0	5.3-30.4	7.5-45.2	7.5-45.2	11.8-84.6	53-255	87-371	153-478	345-1185	1007-2098
(continuously variable via air pressure):	qı-ui	2.5-13.5	9-26	19-124	47-270	66-400	66-400	104-749	427-2250	784-3284	1353-4232	3315- 10490	8919-18568
Mx & My Moment trip point	Nm	.31-1.5	1.0-6.4	2.6-11.8	4.1-20.3	5.90-32.4	5.9-32.4	11.3-63.9	36-158	82-291	105-414	220-614	472-1049
(continuously variable via air pressure):	d-ni	2.7-13.2	9 - 26	23-104	36-180	52-287	52-287	100-566	292-1400	727-2573	924-3664	1950- 5433	4181-9289
Z-axis Compression force (continuously variable via air pressure):	kg lb	5 - 30	15 - 92	25 - 150	40 - 238	53 - 320	53 - 320	91 - 523	210 - 960	312 - 1448	724 - 2745	931 - 2952	1771 - 4629
Repeatability:	mm	+ 0	± 0.013			± 0.025	5				⊕ ∓	± 0.038	
at tool mounting surfaces X and Y	. <u>⊑</u>	+ 0.0	± 0.0005			± 0.001	Σ				± 0.0015	0015	
Repeatability:	mm						0 #	± 0.013					
at tool mounting surface Z	.⊑						+1	± 0.0005					
Repeatability:	rad. (10 ⁻³)	± 0.489	± 0.419	± 0.419	± 0.419	± 0.68	± 0.419	± 0.419			± 0.500		
rotational	deg.	\pm 0.028	± 0.024	± 0.024	± 0.024	± 0.039	± 0.024	± 0.024			± 0.029		
Mass	kg	.11	.26	.29	.45	0.86/0.75	89.	1.3	3.72	5.5	12.2	12.8	16.8
	lb	.24	.56	.65	66.	1.89/1.67	1.5	2.9	8.2	12	27	28	37
Center of Mass	mm	11	18.6	20.3	21.6	25,7	25.7	32.6	46.8	54.6	0.99	0.99	73
(from robot adaptor interface plate)	in	.43	.73	.80	.85	1,01	1.01	1.29	1.84	2.15	2.60	2.60	2.875
Average response time	ms	< 15	< 15	< 15	< 15	< 15	< 15	< 15	< 18	< 18	< 18	< 18	< 18
Operating temperature (QS only; QS with SS switch limited to 70° C.)	Ily; QS ?.)	Min. 0	Min. 0° C (32° F) N	Лах. 70° С (158° F)	58° F)			Min. 0	C (32° F) M	Min. 0° C (32° F) Max. 100° C (212° F)	2° F)		
Switch Description		~	lechanical: F	High reliabilit	y aircraft sna	Mechanical: High reliability aircraft snap-acting type				Solid State	tate		
Switch Rating		Average	UL/C: Average mechanical	SA rated at 3 life – 7 millic	it 3 amps, 120 ' llion cycles, 42. max	UL/CSA rated at 3 amps, 120 VAC. inical life – 7 million cycles, 42.4 VDC max, 3 amps max		Voltage: 10-28VDC Temperature:)C Current: re: -25° – +7(15mA consur)°C (-25° – +9	e: 10-28VDC Current: 15mA consumption (200 mA max.) Protection: IP64 Temperature: -25° – +70°C (-25° – +90°C storage) Humidity: 35 to 95%	A max.) Pro Humidity: 35 t	tection: IP64 o 95%
Switch Cable 5m weld flash protected	otected	9N	N _O	No	No	Yes	8	No	_o N	No	No	No	No
Dust protection		St	Standard foam	collar supplied	ied	Metal Screen		0	tandard foan	Standard foam collar supplied	pe		Screen
													supplied
Welding Flash Protection						Metal Screen		Optiona	l high-tempel	Optional high-temperature skirt kit available	available		



9 INFORMATIONAL DRAWINGS

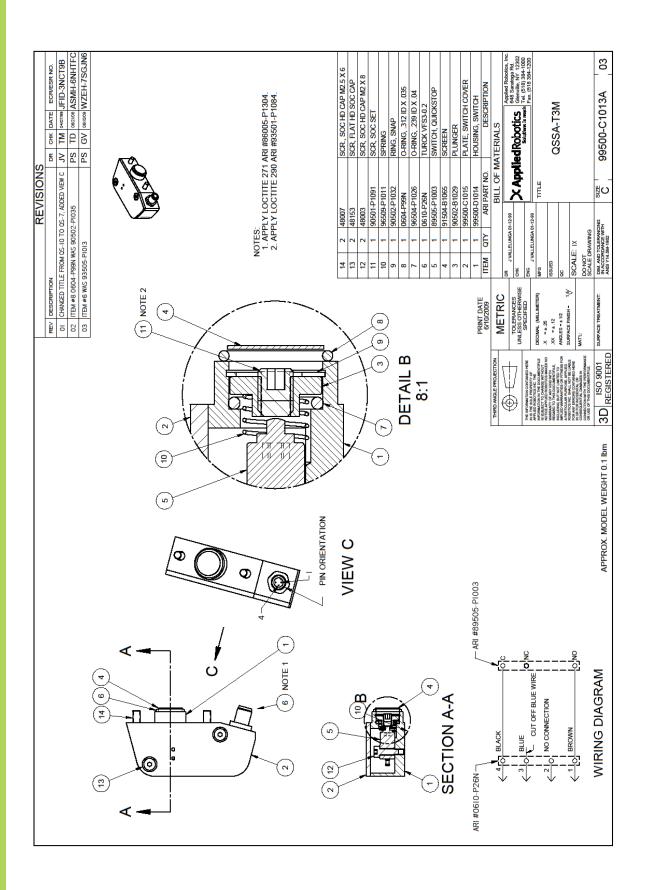
- The drawings in this section can assist with installation, use, and identification of replacement part numbers for *Quick*STOP. These drawings are typical and may not be the latest revision. Contact ARI Technical Support for assistance.
- Outline/Replacement Part drawings for each of the *Quick*STOP Models are included.
- A wiring diagram for *Quick*STOP Switch Assembly is provided.
- ◆ When ordering replacement parts, locate the Outline/Replacement Parts Drawing for your *Quick*STOP model. Use that drawing to identify the Applied Robotics Part Number (not the item number) for the part(s) you need.
- Each *Quick*STOP Part has a unique Applied Robotics part number associated with it. Where practical, the part number is permanently marked on the part to aid in its identification.
- The following drawings are included in this User's Guide:

DRAWING NUMBER	DESCRIPTION
99500-C1013A	Electrical Schematic – QuickSTOP Wiring Diagram for T3M
	Switches QS-7
95500-C1027A	Electrical Schematic – QuickSTOP Wiring Diagram for T3S
	Switches QS-25A thru QS-400
0007-C75A	Electrical Schematic – QuickSTOP Wiring Diagram for T4L
91502-C1027A	Switches QS-800 thru QS-7500 Electrical Schematic – QuickSTOP Wiring Diagram for Modular
91302-C1027A	Plug Switches QS-25A thru QS-400
0807-A64A	Instruction Manual QuickSTOP Solid-State Pressure Switch
93501-C1083A	QuickSTOP Air Pressure Control System
99500-C1030A	Plate, Adaptor, QS 7
99503-C1036A	Plate, Adaptor, QS-7IBP
92503-B1043A	Plate, Adaptor, QS 25A
90511-B1023A	Plate, Adaptor, QS 50
90510-C1002A	Plate, Adaptor, QS 100
90510-B1029A	Plate, Adaptor, QS 200
90511-B1033A	Plate, Adaptor, QS 400
90510-C1059A	Plate, Adaptor, QS 800 LR
90510-C1083A	Plate, Adaptor, QS 1500 LR
90502-D1085A	Plate, Adaptor, QS 3000/4500/7500
99503-C1008A	Outline/Replacement Parts Drawing, QS-7INP-T3M
94501-D1037A	Outline/Replacement Parts Drawing, QS-25ANP-T3
94501-D1038A	Outline/Replacement Parts Drawing, QS-50NP-T3
94501-D1068A	Outline/Replacement Parts Drawing, QS-100NP-T3
94501-D1069A	Outline/Replacement Parts Drawing, QS-200NP-T3
94501-D1070A	Outline/Replacement Parts Drawing, QS-400NP-T3
91501-D1095A	Outline/Replacement Parts Drawing, QS-800LRNP-T4
91501-D1096A	Outline/Replacement Parts Drawing, QS-1500LRNP-T4
90503-D1016A	Outline/Replacement Parts Drawing, QS 3000 LRNP-T4
95500-D1048A	Outline/Replacement Parts Drawing, QS-4500LRNP-T4

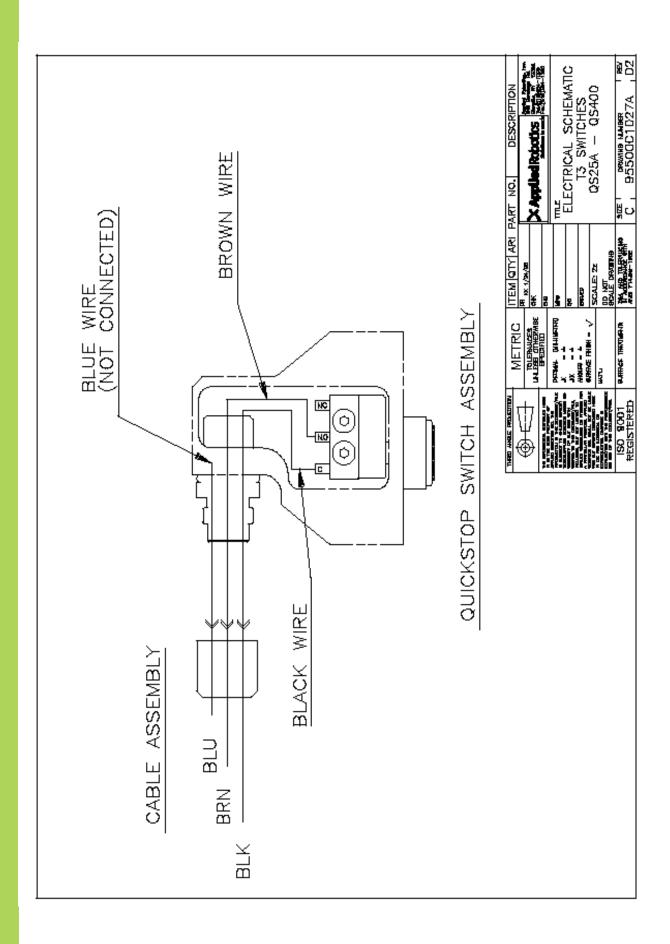


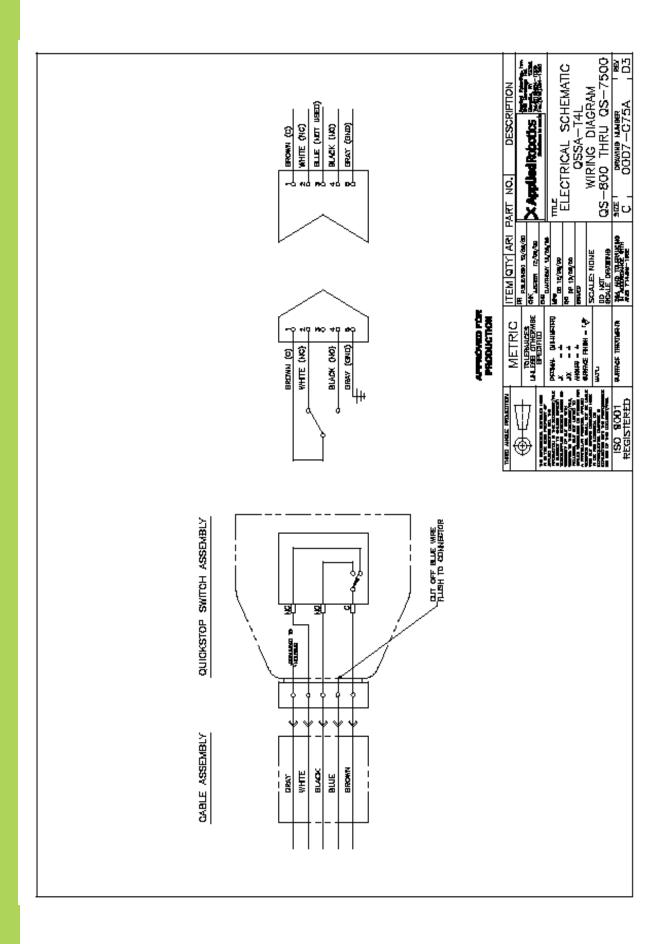
DRAWING NUMBER	DESCRIPTION
97502-D1039A	Outline/Replacement Parts Drawing, QS-7500LRNP-T4
92503-D1082A	Outline/Replacement Parts Drawing, QS-25ANP-MP
91501-D1091A	Outline/Replacement Parts Drawing, QS-50NP-MP
91501-D1092A	Outline/Replacement Parts Drawing, QS-100NP-MP
91501-D1093A	Outline/Replacement Parts Drawing, QS-200NP-MP
91501-D1094A	Outline/Replacement Parts Drawing, QS-400NP-MP
1202-C21A	Outline/Replacement Parts Drawing, QS-7INP-S/S
0810-D53A	Outline/Replacement Parts Drawing, QS-25ANP-S/S
0810-D54A	Outline/Replacement Parts Drawing, QS-50NP-S/S
0810-D55A	Outline/Replacement Parts Drawing, QS-100NP-S/S
0810-D56A	Outline/Replacement Parts Drawing, QS-200NP-S/S
0810-D57A	Outline/Replacement Parts Drawing, QS-400NP-S/S
0810-D58A	Outline/Replacement Parts Drawing, QS-800LRNP-S/S
0810-D59A	Outline/Replacement Parts Drawing, QS-1500LRNP-S/S
0810-D60A	Outline/Replacement Parts Drawing, QS 3000 LRNP-S/S
0810-D61A	Outline/Replacement Parts Drawing, QS-4500LRNP-S/S
0810-D62A	Outline/Replacement Parts Drawing, QS-7500LRNP-S/S
92500-D1006A	QuickSTOP Collision Sensor Model QS-AWSDNP
94502-D1047A	QuickSTOP Collision Sensor Model QS-AWFPNP
0810-D63A	QuickSTOP Collision Sensor Model QS-AWSDNP-S/S
0810-D64A	QuickSTOP Collision Sensor Model QS-AWFPNP-S/S
95601-C1057A	Torch Mounting information for QS-AWFP
95601-C1079A	Torch Mounting information for QS-AWSD

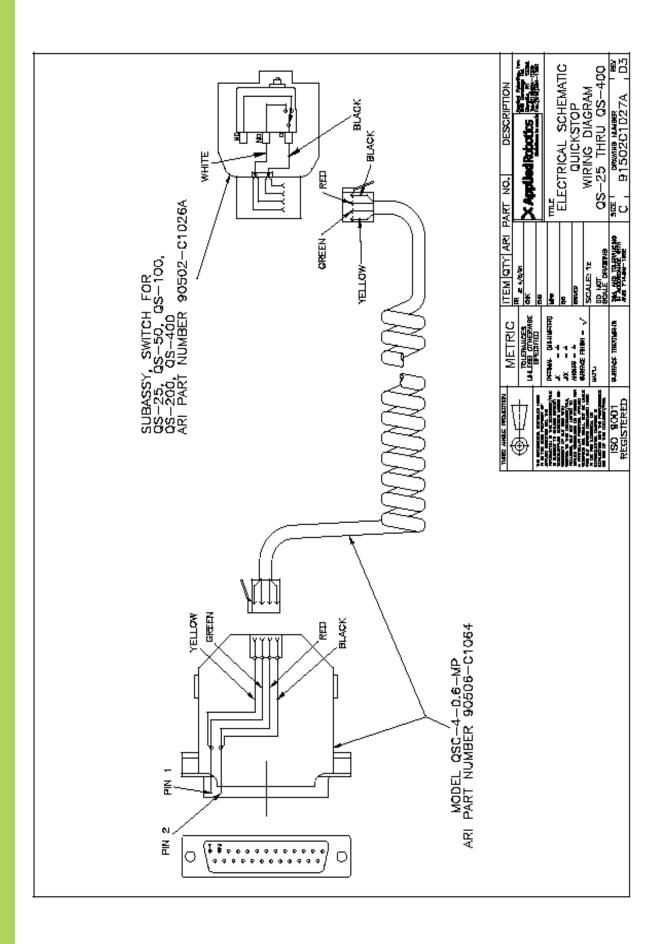












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Instruction Manual QuickSTOP Solid-State Pressure Switch

Thank you very much for using Applied Robotics Inc. products. Please read this Instruction Manual carefully and thoroughly for the correct and optimum use of this product. Kindly keep this manual in a convenient place for quick reference.

WARNING!

Never use this product as a sensing device for personnel protection.

Specifications

Supply voltage	10 - 28 Vdc
Current consumption	15 mA
Output	200 mA maximum
Protection	IP64 (IEC)
Ambient temperature	-25 to +70°C, Storage: -25 to +90°C
Ambient humidity	35 to 95% Relative Humidity

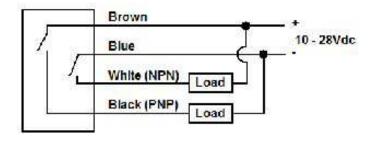
Cautions

- Make sure that the power supply is off while wiring.
- Be aware that wrong wiring will damage the switch.
- Verify that the supply voltage is within the rating.
- Switch does not incorporate a short-circuit protection at the output.
- Make sure that switch sensor input is clean and free of debris.
- Do not open switch no user serviceable parts inside.

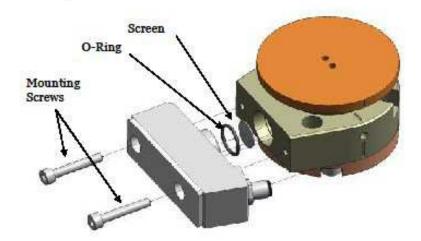
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Instruction Manual QuickSTOP Solid-State Pressure Switch

Circuit Diagram



Mounting



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